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@article{ElectricityPricePT,  
  abstract = "Electricity prices surge in Europe, but not in Portugal.",  
  author = "Pereira, Maria Joao",  
  year = "2024",  
  title = "Portuguese electricity prices lower than EU average",  
  url =  
  "https://www.euractiv.com/section/politics/news/portuguese-electricity-prices-lower-than-eu-average/",  
  urldate = "05.06.2025",  
  journal = "EURACTIV",  
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@misc{PriceFlyers,  
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  title = {Flyers A5 | Europress - Indústria Gráfica, Impressão Offset, Impressão Digital, Impressão Online, Criação de Sites | Europress - Indústria Gráfica, Impressão Offset, Impressão Digital, Impressão Online, Criação de Sites},  
  url = {https://25957421.webserver.pt/produto/flyers-a5/},  
  urldate = {28.05.2025},  
  year = "{2025}",  
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@misc{PriceLeaflets,  
  author = {a minha gráfica},  
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  title = {A4 (21x29,7cm) :: a minha gráfica},  
  url = {https://www.aminhagrafica.com/folhetos-dobrados/diptico-1-dobra/a4/},  
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  author = {Oficina d'Arquitetura},  
  title = {Tabela de Preços},  
  url = {https://oficinadarquitetura.pt/centro-de-copias-2/tabela-de-precos},  
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@article{PriceSocialMedia,  
  abstract = "A presence on social networks is the best way to reach your
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management service.",
author = "Global Pixel",
year = "2022",
title = "Find out how much Social Media Management costs2",
url =
"https://www.globalpixel.pt/en/news/find-out-how-much-social-media-managemen
t-costs",
urldate = "28.05.2025",
journal = "Global Pixel",
}
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@article{RiskMatrix,
abstract = "Learn what a 5x5 risk assessment matrix is, its importance,
examples, and how to use it in simplifying risk assessments.",
author = "Guevara, Patricia",
year = "2022",
title = "What is a 5x5 Risk Matrix {\&} How to Use it? | SafetyCulture",
url = "https://safetyculture.com/topics/risk-assessment/5x5-risk-matrix/",
urldate = "28.05.2025",
}
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@misc{Stakeholdermgmt,
author = {Serrador, Pedro},
title = {Stakeholder Management - Keeping Stakeholders Happy},
url =
{https://www.pmi.org/learning/library/stakeholder-management-keeping-stakeho
lders-happy-6697},
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year = "{2025}",
address = "{[Accessed in Mai 2025]}",
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@misc{EMCD,
abstract = "{Scope and objectives of the directive, guidance,
standardisation, notified bodies, workshops, and contact points.}",
author = "{Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs}",
title = "{Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Directive}",
url =
"{https://single-market-economy.ec.europa.eu/sectors/electrical-and-electron
ic-engineering-industries-eei/electromagnetic-compatibility-emc-
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  address = "{[Accessed in Mai 2025]}",
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@misc{LVD,
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standardisation, and contact points.},
  author = {Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs},
  title = {Low Voltage Directive (LVD)},
  url =
{https://single-market-economy.ec.europa.eu/sectors/electrical-and-electroni
c-engineering-industries-eei/low-voltage-directive-lvd_en},
  urldate = {28.05.2025},
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  address = "{[Accessed in Mai 2025]}",
}

@misc{MD,
  abstract = {EU legislation, guidance documents, notified bodies,
recommendation for use sheets, and coronavirus response in relation to
additive manufacturing capacity.},
  author = {Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs},
  title = {Machinery},
  url =
{https://single-market-economy.ec.europa.eu/sectors/mechanical-engineering/m
achinery_en},
  urldate = {28.05.2025},
  year = {2025},
  address = "{[Accessed in Mai 2025]}",
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@misc{RED,
  abstract = {Regulatory framework for placing radio equipment on the EU
market, telecommunication conformity assessment and market surveillance
committee, and guidance.},
  author = {Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs},
  title = {Radio Equipment Directive (RED)},
  url =
{https://single-market-economy.ec.europa.eu/sectors/electrical-and-electroni
c-engineering-industries-eei/radio-equipment-directive-red_en},
  urldate = {28.05.2025},
  year = {2025},
  address = "{[Accessed in Mai 2025]}",
}
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@misc{RoHS,  
  abstract = {Discover EU rules on the restriction of hazardous substances in  
electrical and electronic equipment (RoHS in EEE).},  
  author = {Internal Market, Industry, Entrepreneurship and SMEs},  
  title = {RoHS Directive},  
  url =  
{https://environment.ec.europa.eu/topics/waste-and-recycling/rohs-directive\_  
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  urldate = {28.05.2025},  
  year = {2025},  
  address = "{[Accessed in Mai 2025]}",  
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@misc{HomebioGasinAtataIsland,  
  author = {Merav},  
  title = {Rebuilding `Atata Si'i: A Story of Resilience, Partnership, and  
Innovation - HomeBiogas},  
  url =  
{https://www.homebiogas.com/blog/turning-disaster-into-opportunity-atata-sii  
-story/},  
  urldate = {27.03.2025},  
  year = {2024},  
  address = "{[Accessed in April 2025]}",  
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{https://lomi.com/?srsltid=AfmB0oqWM2gAZKXZLMFGvLUYHb8JR90ZYC3HLmeaNJydYy7ad  
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@misc{Soilkind,  
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  title = {Komposter von soilkind | frischer Kompost in 48 Stunden},  
  url =  
{https://www.soilkind.com/?srsltid=AfmB0oo6fXPM7mdL6DXH8IkSI1QJM94pAo8zVtDKe  
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  year = {2025},  
  address = "{[Accessed in April 2025]}",  
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@misc{GrundlagenstudieKompostierung,
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  title = "{Stand der Technik der Kompostierung - Grundlagenstudie}",
  url =
  "{https://www.bmk.gv.at/themen/klima_umwelt/abfall/Kreislaufwirtschaft/verwertung/bio/kompostierung.html}",
  urldate = "{01.04.2025}",
  year = "{2025}",
  address = "{[Accessed in April 2025]}",
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@misc{ThePerfectCompostRecipe,
  author = "{GrowVeg}",
  title = "{The Perfect Compost Recipe}",
  url = "{https://www.growveg.com/guides/the-perfect-compost-recipe/}",
  urldate = "{27.03.2025}",
  year = "{2025}",
  address = "{[Accessed in April 2025]}",
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@misc{SWOTAnalysis,
  author = "{Asana}",
  title = "{SWOT-analyse: Wat is het en hoe gebruikt u het (met voorbeelden)}",
  url = "{https://asana.com/nl/resources/swot-analysis}",
  urldate = "{27.03.2025}",
  year = "{2025}",
  address = "{[Accessed in April 2025]}",
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@misc{ActivatedCarbonFilters,
  author = "{Breathe Naturally}",
  title = "{Activated Carbon Filters: What Do They Remove from Your Air?}",
  url =
  "{https://www.breathenaturally.com/blogs/faq/activated-carbon-filters}",
  urldate = "{27.03.2025}",
  year = "{2025}",
  address = "{[Accessed in April 2025]}",
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@misc{Bokashi,
  author = "{Mdr.de}",
  title = "{Mit dem Bokashi-Eimer aus Küchenabfällen Dünger machen | MDR.DE}",
  url =
  "{https://www.mdr.de/mdr-garten/pflegen/duengen/bokashi-eimer-kompost-kueche-nabfaelle-duenger-102.html}",
  urldate = "{02.04.2025}",
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@misc{CEERCLE,
author = "{Ceercle}",
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url = "{https://ceercle.eu/categorie-produit/composteurs/}",
urldate = "{02.04.2025}",
year = "{2025}",
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@misc{CodeEthicsCivilEngBelgian,
author = "{Bouwen aan ethiek}",
title = "{Home2}",
url = "{https://www.bouwenaanethiek.be/#downloads}",
urldate = "{02.04.2025}",
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address = "[[Accessed in April 2025]]",
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@misc{CompostRecipe,
author = "{GrowVeg}",
title = "{The Perfect Compost Recipe}",
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urldate = "{01.04.2025}",
year = "{2025}",
address = "[[Accessed in April 2025]]",
}

@misc{CompostTurning,
author = "{Muaid S. Ali}",
title = "{Compost Turning: The Key to Quick Composting - Oklahoma State University}",
url =
"{https://extension.okstate.edu/fact-sheets/compost-turning-the-key-to-quick-composting.html}",
urldate = "{01.04.2025}",
year = "{2017}",
address = "[[Accessed in April 2025]]",
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@misc{EngineeringEthicsVDI,
author = "{VDI}",
title = "{Ethische Grundsätze}",
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@misc{EthicalFrenchCharter,  
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@misc{EthicsAndDeontologyInBusiness,  
  author = "{Frezza, Eldo}",  
  title  = "{Ethics and Deontology in Business}",  
  url    =  
  "{https://austinpublishinggroup.com/business-administration-and-management/fulltext/ajbam-v1-id1007.php}",  
  urldate = "{02.04.2025}",  
  year   = "{2017}",  
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@misc{Foodcycler,  
  author = "{FoodCycler}",  
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  url    = "{https://foodcycler.com/pages/features}",  
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  year   = "{2025}",  
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@misc{Geme,  
  author = "{GEME Composter}",  
  title  = "{Hoe werkt het}",  
  url    = "{https://www.geme.bio/nl/how-it-works}",  
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@misc{GoveeLifeComposter,  
  author = "{AMAZON}",  
  title  = "{GoveeLife Smart Elektrischer Komposter für Küche}",  
  url    =  
  "{https://www.amazon.com/GoveeLife-Electric-Composter-Auto-Cleaning-Fertilizer/dp/B0D2NDK3R2}",  
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@misc{Greenzy,
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author = "{Greenzy}",
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url = "{https://greenzy.eu/pages/le-composteur}",
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@misc{GreenzyTechnology,
author = "{Greenzy}",
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@misc{Hotbin,
author = "{HOTBIN Nederland en België}",
title = "{HOTBIN Nederland & België}",
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"{https://www.hotbincomposting.nl/?srsltid=AfmB0opKk04n7qrIAAn2BD87a3QpE7xs3x4mKppFbuH2wNkr0nqeyaZ_E}",
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year = "{2025}",
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@misc{Innovagoods,
author = "{InnovaGoods}",
title = "{Electric Kitchen Composter Ewooster InnovaGoods - InnovaGoods}",
url =
"{https://business.innovagoods.com/product/electric-kitchen-composter-ewooster-innovagoods/}",
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@misc{KompostenImOekolandbau,
author = "{Lammert, Benjamin and Weissbart, Joseph and Groschupp, Christine and Vetter, Reinhold and Berner, Alfred and Leclerc, Blaise and Schaub, Christiane}",
title = "{Stickstoffverfügbarkeit von Komposten im Ökolandbau}",
url = "{https://orgprints.org/id/eprint/2448/}",
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@misc{Reencle,  
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  title = "{Reencle Homepage -YH}",  
  url = "{https://reencle.co/pages/main-b}",  
  urldate = "{02.04.2025}",  
  year = "{2025}",  
  address = "{[Accessed in April 2025]}",  
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@article{3DPrintingWithVinyl/PVC,  
  author = "All3DP",  
  title = "3D Printing with Vinyl / PVC Filament: All You Need to Know",  
  journal = "All3DP",  
  year = "2020",  
  url = "https://all3dp.com/2/can-you-3d-print-pvc-simply-explained/",  
  urldate = "02.04.2025",  
  abstract = "3D printing with PVC can be harmful and corrosive to your printer. But what to do if you still need it? Read on to learn more."  
}  
  
@article{PsOfMarketing,  
  author = "Twin, Alexandra",  
  title = "4 Ps of Marketing: What They Are & How to Use Them Successfully",  
  journal = "Investopedia",  
  year = "2010",  
  url = "https://www.investopedia.com/terms/f/four-ps.asp",  
  urldate = "02.04.2025",  
  abstract = "The 4 Ps are the key factors in marketing a product or service to consumers: product, price, place, and promotion. They are also known as a marketing mix."  
}  
  
@article{CaseStudyPoland,  
  author = "Sulewski, Piotr and Kais, Karolina and Gołas, Marlena and Rawa, Grzegorz and Urbańska, Klaudia and Wąs, Adam",  
  title = "Home Bio-Waste Composting for the Circular Economy",  
  journal = "Energies",  
  volume = "14",  
  number = "19",  
  pages = "6164",  
  year = "2021",  
  issn = "1996-1073",  
  doi = "10.3390/en14196164",  
  url = "https://www.mdpi.com/1996-1073/14/19/6164"  
}  
  
@article{ControlOdor,  
  author = "Park, K. J. and Choi, M. H. and Hong, J. H.",  
  title = "Control of Composting Odor Using Biofiltration",
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journal = "Compost Science & Utilization",
volume = "10",
number = "4",
pages = "356--362",
year = "2002",
issn = "1065-657X",
doi = "10.1080/1065657X.2002.10702098"
}

@article{HomeCompostingInShiraz,
  author = "Jalalipour, Haniyeh and Binaee Haghighi, Azadeh and Ferronato,
  Navarro and Bottausci, Sara and Bonoli, Alessandra and Nelles, Michael",
  title = "Social, economic and environmental benefits of organic waste
  home composting in Iran",
  journal = "Waste management & research : the journal of the
  International Solid Wastes and Public Cleansing Association, ISWA",
  volume = "43",
  number = "1",
  pages = "97--111",
  year = "2025",
  doi = "10.1177/0734242X241227377",
  abstract = "Organic waste management is challenging in low-middle income
  countries. Environmental impacts and high management costs affect the
  sustainable development of cities, an issue that is exacerbated by the lack
  of social involvement."
}

@article{KuechenabfallNutzen,
  author = "Patrizia Messmer",
  title = "Kompost in der Stadt: Tipps, um Küchenabfälle zu verwerten",
  journal = "Neue Zürcher Zeitung",
  year = "2022",
  url =
  "https://bellevue.nzz.ch/kochen-geniessen/kochwissen/kompost-in-der-stadt-ti
  pps-um-kuechenabfaelle-zu-verwerten-ld.1684701",
  urldate = "01.04.2025",
  abstract = "In den Städten landet der Bio-Müll einfachheitshalber oft in
  der Kehrlichtverbrennung. Dabei geht Kompostieren auch in der Stadt. Drei
  einfache und geruchlose Methoden für drinnen und auf dem Balkon."
}

@article{MoistureContent,
  author = "Gurusamy, Nisha N. and Puffer, Natalie and de Jongh, Coen and
  Rodriguez Gil, Cristina and Aspray, Thomas J.",
  title = "Effect of initial moisture content and sample storage duration
  on compost stability using the ORG0020 dynamic respiration test",
  journal = "Waste Management",
  year = "2021",
  abstract = "Biological tests are widely used to assess composting
  process status and finished material stability. Although compost stability
  is known to be influenced by moisture content (MC) and storage duration,
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there is a lack of data supporting boundary limits for standardized testing."
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}  
  
@article{EthicsInSalesAndMarketing,  
  author = "Madhani, Pankaj M.",  
  year = "2020",  
  title = "Ethics in Sales and Marketing: Key Advantages",  
  journal = "Marketing Mastermind",  
  volume = "17",  
  number = "5",  
  pages = "53--58",  
  year = "2020",  
  url =  
  "https://bellevue.nzz.ch/kochen-geniessen/kochwissen/kompost-in-der-stadt-ti  
pps-um-kuechenabfaelle-zu-verwerten-ld.1684701",  
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@book{LetsGetGrowing,  
  author = {Schwarz, Mary and Bonhotal, Jean},  
  year = {2017},  
  title = {School Composting - Let's Get Growing},  
  publisher = {Cornell University},  
  address = {Ithaca, NY},  
  doi = {607-255-1187}  
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@article{Hamza2023,  
  title = {BeeLive: The IoT platform of Beemon monitoring and alerting system  
for beehives},  
  journal = {Smart Agricultural Technology},  
  volume = {6},  
  pages = {100331},  
  year = {2023},  
  issn = {2772-3755},  
  doi = {https://doi.org/10.1016/j.atech.2023.100331},  
  url = {https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2772375523001600},  
  author = {Abdelbaset S. Hamza and Rahman Tashakkori and Bejamen Underwood  
and William O'Brien and Chris Campell},  
  keywords = {Beehive, Honey bees, Internet-of-Things (IoT)},  
  abstract = {Monitoring honey beehives is mainly done manually by beekeepers  
to evaluate the health of their hives and determine their growth and yield.  
With the emergence of Internet of Things (IoT) devices and tools, there have
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been some efforts in recent years to automate such monitoring. This can significantly benefit beekeepers as they can obtain critical data and insight into their hives' health and performance more regularly. In this paper, we use IoT devices and the Thingsboard dashboard to track the status of 28 honey beehives installed in the Western region of North Carolina as part of the Appalachian Multi-Apiary Informatics System (AppMAIS) project. In order to acquire data from a beehive, humidity and temperature sensors, as well as a microphone, have been placed inside the hives. In addition, a video camera has been placed at the top of the hive's entrance to obtain video recordings of the bees entering and leaving the hives, and a scale is placed under the hive to report the weight. The data collected from the sensors and peripherals installed in each of the AppMAIS hives are sent to the Thingsboard dashboard for management and visualization. In this paper, we report on our success with Thingsboard IoT tool to monitor honey beehives and take advantage of their capabilities to interact with the devices as needed to adjust operational parameters.}

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@InProceedings{Reis2020,
  author="dos Reis, Alexandre Soares
  and Gielen, Elien
  and Wopereis, Ko
  and Pasternak, Marcel
  and Sooäär, Vaido
  and Schneider, Tobias
  and Duarte, Abel J.
  and Malheiro, Benedita
  and Justo, Jorge
  and Ribeiro, Cristina
  and Silva, Manuel F.
  and Ferreira, Paulo
  and Guedes, Pedro",
  editor="Silva, Manuel F.
  and Luís Lima, José
  and Reis, Luís Paulo
  and Sanfeliu, Alberto
  and Tardioli, Danilo",
  title="Smart Companion Pillow -- An EPS@ISEP 2019 Project",
  booktitle="Robot 2019: Fourth Iberian Robotics Conference",
  year="2020",
  publisher="Springer International Publishing",
  address="Cham",
  pages="465--476",
  abstract="This paper describes the design and development of a Smart Companion Pillow, named bGuard, designed by a multinational and multidisciplinary team enrolled in the European Project Semester (EPS) at Instituto Superior de Engenharia do Porto (ISEP) in the spring of 2019. Nowadays, parents spend most of the day at work and become naturally worried about the well-being of their young children, specially babies. The aim of bGuard is to provide a 24-hour remotely accessible baby monitoring service, contributing to reduce parenting stress. The team, based on the survey of
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related products, as well as on marketing, sustainability, ethics and deontology analyses, developed a remotely interactive Smart Companion Pillow to monitor the baby's health and room air quality. The collected data, once it is saved on an Internet of Things (IoT) platform, becomes remotely accessible. The bGuard pillow, thanks to its shape, reduces the risk of the baby rolling from back to tummy, lowering the risk of Sudden Infant Death Syndrome (SIDS).",
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  isbn="978-3-030-36150-1"
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}  
  
@article{Lee2018,  
  title = "Design and Implementation of Monitoring System Architecture for Smart Bicycle Platform",  
  journal = "Procedia Computer Science",  
  volume = "134",  
  pages = "464--469",  
  year = "2018",  
  note = "The 15th International Conference on Mobile Systems and Pervasive Computing (MobiSPC 2018) / The 13th International Conference on Future Networks and Communications (FNC-2018) / Affiliated Workshops",  
  issn = "1877-0509",  
  doi = "https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2018.07.182",  
  url =  
  "http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1877050918311475",  
  author = "YeongKyun Lee and Jongpil Jeong",  
  keywords = "Remote monitoring, Wireless sensor network, Smart phone based monitoring, Bicycle monitoring",  
  abstract = "This paper proposes the smart phone as a central monitoring device for the bicycle and the WIFI network as a communication channel between the smart phone and the sensors. It will show how to implement the sensor boards with WIFI and relevant firmware, the software on the smart phone to communicate with the sensor boards and the evaluation results with the open source software called Goldencheetah. The knowledge in this paper is not limited to bicycles but can be expanded to any other monitoring systems using the remote sensors based on smart phone."  
}
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@article{Ranjith2020,  
  title = "Prediction of Exhaust Gas Emission characteristics using Neem oil blended bio-diesel in diesel engine",  
  journal = "Materials Today: Proceedings",  
  volume = "21",  
  pages = "870 - 875",  
  year = "2020",  
  note = "International Conference on Recent Trends in Nanomaterials for Energy, Environmental and Engineering Applications",  
  issn = "2214-7853",  
  doi = "https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2019.07.706",  
  url =  
  "http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S2214785319329116",  
  author = "Ranjith and V. Velmurugan and S. Thanikaikarasan",
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```
keywords = "Accelerometer, Diesel engine, Neem oil, Renewable,
Alternative, Viscosity, Volatility",
abstract = "As a renewable, sustainable and alternative fuel for diesel
engine, biodiesel instead of diesel has been increasingly fuelled to study
its effects on engine performances and emissions. Biodiesel production is a
modern and technological area for researchers due to constant increase in
the prices of petroleum, diesel, and environmental advantages. Increased
environmental awareness and depletion of resources are driving industry to
develop viable alternative fuels from renewable resources that are
environmentally more acceptable. Neem oil is a potential alternative fuel.
The most detrimental properties of neem oils are its high viscosity and low
volatility, and these cause several problems during their long duration
usage in diesel engines. From the review it is found that the use of
biodiesel leads to the substantial reduction in CO2, HC, CO and NOx
emissions."
}
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@article{Sobhani2018,
  title = "Impact of smartphone distraction on pedestrians crossing
behaviour: An application of head-mounted immersive virtual reality",
  journal = "Transportation Research Part F: Traffic Psychology and
Behaviour",
  volume = "58",
  pages = "228 - 241",
  year = "2018",
  issn = "1369-8478",
  doi = "https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trf.2018.06.020",
  url =
"http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1369847818300998",
  author = "Anae Sobhani and Bilal Farooq",
  keywords = "Head-mounted immersive virtual reality, Pedestrian,
Distracted street crossing, Multi-tasking, Smartphone use, Surrogate
analysis, Smart LED lights safety treatment",
  abstract = "A novel head-mounted virtual immersive/interactive reality
environment (VIRE) is utilized to evaluate the behaviour of participants in
three pedestrian road crossing conditions while 1) not distracted, 2)
distracted with a smartphone, and 3) distracted with a smartphone with a
virtually implemented safety measure on the road. Forty-two volunteers
participated in our research who completed thirty successful (complete
crossing) trials in blocks of ten trials for each crossing condition. For
the two distracted conditions, pedestrians are engaged in a maze-solving
game on a virtual smartphone, while at the same time checking the traffic
for a safe crossing gap. For the proposed safety measure, smart flashing and
color changing LED lights are simulated on the crosswalk to warn the
distracted pedestrian who initiates crossing. Surrogate safety measures as
well as speed information and distraction attributes such as direction and
orientation of participants head were collected and evaluated by employing a
Multinomial Logit (MNL) model. Results from the model indicate that females
have more dangerous crossing behaviour especially in distracted conditions;
however, the smart LED treatment reduces this negative impact. Moreover, the
number of times and the percentage of duration the head was facing the
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smartphone during a trial and a waiting time respectively increase the possibility of unsafe crossings; though, the proposed treatment reduces the safety crossing rate. Hence, our study shows that the smart LED light safety treatment indeed improves the safety of distracted pedestrians and enhances the successful crossing rate."

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}
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@article{Obayashi2020,
  title = "Pilot and Feasibility Study on Elderly Support Services Using Communicative Robots and Monitoring Sensors Integrated With Cloud Robotics",
  journal = "Clinical Therapeutics",
  year = "2020",
  issn = "0149-2918",
  doi = "https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clinthera.2020.01.001",
  url =
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"http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0149291820300278",
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  author = "Kazuko Obayashi and Shigeru Masuyama",
  keywords = "activities of daily living, cloud robotics, communicative robot, elderly care, robotics utilization, support services",
  abstract = "Purpose
```

This pilot before-after study investigated the possible effects of communicative robots, used with a sensing system supported by cloud robotics, in caring for elderly people.

Methods

Two elderly women in nursing homes and 4 care workers participated in the trial. The overnight life rhythm assessments of the study participants and care workers were surveyed to determine when and how the robots should be integrated into care. The system consisted of the robot Sota, a noncontact vital sensor and a sheet-shaped bed sensor. Real-time sensing data and conversations between the participants and robots were sent to the servers, prompting a quick verbal response by the robot supported by cloud robotics.

Findings

Care workers devoted 3 h to the maintenance of records during their most stressful periods. Automatic recording of vital information using robot sensors can improve the quality of nursing care work. Care workers' stress levels were maximized when responding to nurse calls. Temporary responses to nurse calls by the robots may help to effectively reduce the burden on nursing care workers. Robots can stimulate elderly people to communicate more with others ($P < 0.05$). Appropriate vocalization by communicative robots may prevent the deterioration of quality of life in elderly individuals.

Implications

Communicative robots, used with a sensing system, may stimulate elderly people to activate a communication link with others and help care workers to effectively reduce the burden during the night shift. A follow-up study involving a broader research program on communicative robots and elderly care would be beneficial."

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}
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@article{Thapa2019,
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title = "Study on the wintry thermal improvement of makeshift shelters
built after Nepal earthquake 2015",
journal = "Energy and Buildings",
volume = "199",
pages = "62 - 71",
year = "2019",
issn = "0378-7788",
doi = "https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2019.06.031",
url =
"http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0378778819306309",
author = "Rita Thapa and Hom Bahadur Rijal and Masanori Shukuya and
Hikaru Imagawa",
keywords = "Nepal, Earthquake, Temporary shelters, Indoor air
temperature, Thermal insulation, Thermal improvement",
abstract = "After massive earthquake 2015, thousands of Nepalese who
lost their permanent houses by the hardest hits were forced to live in
makeshift temporary shelters. The field measurement on indoor thermal
environment in five shelters was conducted in one of the district hit by the
earthquake, Lalitpur, in winter. The mean indoor and outdoor air
temperatures during the measured nighttime were found to be 10.3 °C and 7.6
°C, respectively, and the nocturnal indoor air temperature remained below
the lowest acceptable temperature of 11 °C. This result assured that these
shelters are not good for winter and must create various problems. We
therefore analyzed the thermal characteristics of those shelters based on
the measured results in order to seek a possible improvement. The total heat
loss coefficient estimated per floor area in five shelters ranged from 11.3
to 15.2 W/(m2·K); that is thermal insulation was very low. We made a simple
numerical analysis on the variation of indoor air temperature with the
assumption of improved thermal characteristics and thereby found that it
needs to be reduced about 2~7 W/(m2·K) to have the indoor air temperature
higher than 11 °C for 70% of the whole nocturnal hours. Such reduction of
heat loss was found to be realized by adding affordable materials, e.g.,
cellular polyethylene foam and clothes for respective walls and roof. Thus,
the knowledge obtained from this study should hopefully be applied to actual
improvement of indoor thermal environment in existing shelters and also to a
development for the preparation against future disaster."
}
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@MISC{gartner2021,
author = "{Gartner}",
title = "{Gartner Magic Quadrant for Data Science and Machine Learning
Platforms}",
url = "{https://www.gartner.com/en/documents/3998753}",
urldate = "{March 2021}",
year = "{2021}",
address = "{[Accessed in April 2021]}",
}
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@MISC{android41,
author = "{Android Open Source Project}",
title = "{Android Developers: Android 4.1 APIs}",
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url      =
"{http://developer.android.com/about/versions/android-4.1.html}",
urldate  = "{May 2014}",
year     = "{2014}",
address  = "{[Accessed in April 2017]}",
}

@MISC{cloudexpo2008,
AUTHOR   = "{Cloud Expo}",
title    = "{Twenty-One Experts Define Cloud Computing}",
url      = "{http://cloudcomputing.sys-con.com/node/612375}",
urldate  = "{October 2013}",
year     = "{2008}",
address  = "{[Accessed in April 2021]}",
}

@BOOK{Bandyopadhyay2013,
title={Unsupervised Classification: Similarity Measures, Classical and
Metaheuristic Approaches, and Applications},
author={Bandyopadhyay, Sanghamitra and Saha, Sriparna},
year={2013},
isbn={978-3-642-32450-5},
publisher={Springer},
address = {Berlin, Germany},
doi = {10.1007/978-3-642-32451-2}
}

@ARTICLE{Llorente2009,
author  = "{Sotomayor, B. and Montero, Ruben S. and Llorente, I.M. and
Foster, I.}",
journal = "Internet Computing, IEEE",
title   = "{Virtual Infrastructure Management in Private and Hybrid
Clouds}",
year    = "{2009}",
month   = "{Sept}",
volume  = "{13}",
number  = "{5}",
pages   = "{14-22}",
abstract = {One of the many definitions of "cloud" is that of an
infrastructure-as-a-service (IaaS) system, in which IT infrastructure is
deployed in a provider's data center as virtual machines. With IaaS clouds'
growing popularity, tools and technologies are emerging that can transform
an organization's existing infrastructure into a private or hybrid cloud.
OpenNebula is an open source, virtual infrastructure manager that deploys
virtualized services on both a local pool of resources and external IaaS
clouds. Haizea, a resource lease manager, can act as a scheduling back end
for OpenNebula, providing features not found in other cloud software or
virtualization-based data center management software.},
doi = {10.1109/MIC.2009.119}
}
```

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@article{Mulder2013,  
  title = "Development of a Motion System for an Advanced Sailing Simulator ",  
  journal = "Procedia Engineering",  
  volume = "60",  
  number = "0",  
  pages = "428 - 434",  
  year = "2013",  
  note = "6th Asia-Pacific Congress on Sports Technology (APCST) ",  
  issn = "1877-7058",  
  doi = "http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.proeng.2013.07.030",  
  url =  
"http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1877705813010813",  
  author = "Fabian A. Mulder and Jouke C. Verlinden",  
  keywords = "Sailing",  
  keywords = "Dinghy",  
  keywords = "Virtual reality",  
  keywords = "Training simulation",  
  keywords = "Force feedback",  
  abstract = "Abstract To train competitive sailing in a virtual setting, motion of the boat as well as haptic feedback of the sail lines is essential. When discussing virtual environments (VEs) the concept of presence is often used. In this study we develop a sailing simulator motion system to research what factors contribute to the participants' sensation of presence when sailing in a VE. The developed simulator includes the development of a mainsheet force feedback system and a novel motion platform, connected to a high-quality graphics sailing simulation. In future research, the developed system will be used to study which sail training type can be performed in simulated environments, and if the system can be used as a valid testbed for perception-action experiments."  
}
```

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@article{Mahn2006,  
  title = {A BEHAVIOUR-BASED NAVIGATION SYSTEM FOR AN AUTONOMOUS INDOOR BLIMP},  
  journal = {IFAC Proceedings Volumes},  
  volume = {39},  
  number = {16},  
  pages = {837-842},  
  year = {2006},  
  note = {4th IFAC Symposium on Mechatronic Systems},  
  issn = {1474-6670},  
  doi = {https://doi.org/10.3182/20060912-3-DE-2911.00144},  
  url = {https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1474667015342725},  
  author = {Manuel Mahn and Markus Kemper},  
  keywords = {control, indoor navigation},  
  abstract = {This paper describes a behaviour-based navigation system for airborne autonomous robots. The work has been validated by controlling an indoor blimp with a finite-state machine. It is shown that behaviour-based navigation, especially concerning mobile robots for indoor applications, is
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predestined to perform reconnaissance of unknown areas and moreover for navigation tasks in familiar environment. Due to the inability of most autonomous indoor aerial vehicles to carry heavy sensors, these systems lack of metrical information and therefore the explicit localization is yet impossible until today. The behaviour-based navigation is combined with a variety of path-planning methods (tree-search, potential fields, etc.) using obstacle-maps of known surroundings enabling the robot to acquire a desired position in a correspondent cluster of rooms.}
}
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@INPROCEEDINGS{Khan2018,
  author={Khan, Tareq},
  booktitle={2018 IEEE International Conference on Electro/Information Technology (EIT)},
  title={A Smart Wearable Gadget for Noninvasive Detection and Notification of Diaper Moisture},
  year={2018},
  volume={},
  number={},
  pages={0240-0244},
  abstract={Wearing a wet diaper for a long time can be uncomfortable and cause health issues such as diaper rash. The best way to avoid diaper rash is to change the diaper often and as soon as possible after the baby urinates or passes stool. Daycare caregivers or parents sometimes forget or do not have time to manually check the diaper condition of the babies throughout the day. In this age of smart devices, many people are busy with their cell phones or tablets for social networking, texting, gaming, music etc. In this project, a novel wearable gadget is developed which sends an automatic notification to caregivers smart devices whenever the baby urinates. The proposed wearable detects urination event noninvasively by sensing the temperature rise on the outer surface of the diaper. The gadget is a small size, low power, low cost and reusable electronic device that is attached externally to the outer surface of the diaper using hook-and-loop fasteners. The gadget can be used with any disposable diaper, thus no change in the diaper production process or price increase is required. The smartphone app logs the urination events and creates databases and reports. This record can facilitate treating disease such as dehydration, where accurate previous records of urination are required. A prototype of the hardware gadget and a smartphone app is developed and tested.},
  keywords={},
  doi={10.1109/EIT.2018.8500233},
  ISSN={2154-0373},
  month={May},
}
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